

T.2 2º BACHILLERATO A

1. Escribe las propiedades de los determinantes

2. Calcula el siguiente determinante:

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 & -1 & 0 & -2 & -4 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & -2 & -5 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & -3 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

3. Sea la matriz

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} m-1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & m-2 & 1 \\ m & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

- Averigua para qué valores de m la matriz es regular.
- Estudia el rango de A en función de los valores de m .

4.. Calcula X , de la siguiente ecuación $XA^2 + B = 2X$

$$\text{Siendo } A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ y } B = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

5. Sean A y B dos matrices cuadradas de orden 4, cuyos determinantes son $|A| = \frac{1}{4}$ y $|B| = -3$. Si $A = (C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4)$.

Calcular:

a) $|A^4 B^t|$

b) $|A^{-1} \cdot 3B|$

c) $|D| = |6C_1 + 3C_4 - 5C_3, -5C_3 - 3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3|$

TEMA 2. 2ªA

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{c} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} -2 & -1 & 0 & -2 & -4 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & -2 & -5 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & -3 & \textcircled{1} \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\substack{C_1 = C_1 + C_5 \\ C_3 = C_3 + 2C_5 \\ C_4 = C_4 + 3C_5}} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} -6 & -1 & -8 & -14 & -4 \\ 5 & 3 & 6 & 5 & 2 \\ -3 & -1 & -10 & -17 & -5 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 & 4 & \textcircled{1} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| \longrightarrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccccc} -6 & -1 & -8 & -14 & -4 \\ 5 & 3 & 6 & 5 & 2 \\ -3 & -1 & -10 & -17 & -5 \\ 5 & 2 & \textcircled{1} & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\substack{C_1 = C_1 - 5C_3 \\ C_2 = C_2 - 2C_3 \\ C_4 = C_4 - 4C_3}} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 34 & 15 & -8 & 18 & 2 \\ -25 & -9 & 6 & -19 & 10 \\ 47 & 19 & -10 & 23 & 20 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| \longrightarrow$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} 34 & 15 & 18 \\ -25 & -9 & -19 \\ 47 & 19 & 23 \end{vmatrix} = - \left[-28983 - (-28513) \right] = -(-470) = 470$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ a) } \begin{vmatrix} m-1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & m-2 & 1 \\ m & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = [2(m-1)(m+2)+m] - [-m(m-2)] = 2m^2 - 6m + 4 + m + m^2 - 2m =$$

$$= 3m^2 - 7m + 4 = 0 \begin{cases} m_1 = 1 \\ m_2 = \frac{4}{3} \end{cases}$$

Si $m \neq 1, \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow |A| \neq 0 \Rightarrow \exists A^{-1}$ Luego A es regular

$$\text{b) } \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Si } m \neq 1, \frac{4}{3} \\ m \in \mathbb{R} - \{1, \frac{4}{3}\} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow |A| \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{rg } A = 3$$

$$\text{Si } m = 1 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{array} \right) \quad \left| \begin{array}{cc} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| = 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{rg } A = 2$$

$$\text{Si } m = \frac{4}{3} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \frac{1}{3} & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -\frac{2}{3} & 1 & 1 \\ \frac{4}{3} & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{array} \right) \quad \left| \begin{array}{cc} \frac{1}{3} & 1 \\ 0 & -\frac{2}{3} \end{array} \right| = -\frac{2}{9} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{rg } A = 2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad XA^2 + B = 2X \Rightarrow XA^2 - 2X = -B \Rightarrow X(A^2 - 2I) = -B \Rightarrow X = -B(A^2 - 2I)^{-1}$$

$$C = A^2 - 2I$$

$$A^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 & -3 \\ -3 & -4 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 & -3 \\ -3 & -4 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -3 & -3 \\ -3 & -6 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \quad 0,5$$

$$|C| = 126 - (-27) = 153$$

$$C_{11} = 42 \quad C_{21} = -21 \quad C_{31} = -18$$

$$C_{12} = -21 \quad C_{22} = -15 \quad C_{32} = +9$$

$$C_{13} = 12 \quad C_{23} = -6 \quad C_{33} = -27$$

$$C^{-1} = \frac{1}{153} \begin{pmatrix} 42 & -21 & -18 \\ -21 & -15 & +9 \\ 12 & -6 & -27 \end{pmatrix} \quad 0,5$$

$$X = - \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{42}{153} & \frac{-21}{153} & \frac{-18}{153} \\ \frac{-21}{153} & \frac{-15}{153} & \frac{+9}{153} \\ \frac{12}{153} & \frac{-6}{153} & \frac{-27}{153} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{219}{153} & \frac{-33}{153} & \frac{-72}{153} \\ \frac{-3}{153} & \frac{27}{153} & \frac{45}{153} \\ 0 & \frac{51}{153} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad 0,5$$

5) $|A| = \frac{1}{4}, |B| = -3$

a) $|A^4 B^t| = |A^4| \cdot |B^t| = |A|^4 \cdot |B| = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^4 \cdot (-3) = \frac{-3}{256}$

b) $|A^{-1} \cdot 3B| = |A^{-1}| \cdot |3B| = \frac{1}{|A|} \cdot 3^4 \cdot |B| = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot 3^4 \cdot (-3) = -972$

c) $|6C_1 + 3C_4 - 5C_3, -5C_3 - 3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| =$
 $= |6C_1, -5C_3 - 3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |3C_4, -5C_3 - 3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| +$
 $+ |-5C_3, -5C_3 - 3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| =$
 $= |6C_1, -5C_3, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |6C_1, -3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| +$
 $+ |3C_4, -5C_3, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |3C_4, -3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| =$
 $+ | -5C_3, -5C_3, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + | -5C_3, -3C_2, C_1 - 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| =$
 $= |6C_1, -5C_3, C_1, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |6C_1, -5C_3, 2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| +$
 $+ |6C_1, -3C_2, C_1, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |6C_1, -3C_2, -2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| +$
 $+ |3C_4, -5C_3, C_1, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |3C_4, -5C_3, -2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| +$
 $+ |3C_4, -3C_2, C_1, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |3C_4, -3C_2, -2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| +$
 $+ |-5C_3, -3C_2, C_1, 8C_4 + 3C_3| + |-5C_3, -3C_2, -2C_3, 8C_4 + 3C_3| =$
 $= |6C_1, -3C_2, -2C_3, 8C_4| + |6C_1, -3C_2, -2C_3, 3C_3| +$
 $+ |3C_4, -5C_3, C_1, 8C_4| + |3C_4, -5C_3, C_1, 3C_3| + |3C_4, -3C_2, C_1, 8C_4| +$
 $+ |3C_4, -3C_2, C_1, 3C_3| + |3C_4, -3C_2, -2C_3, 8C_4| + |3C_4, -3C_2, -2C_3, 3C_3| +$
 $+ |-5C_3, -3C_2, C_1, 8C_4| + |-5C_3, -3C_2, C_1, 3C_3| =$
 $= 288 |C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4| + 120 |C_3, C_2, C_1, C_4| - 27 |C_4, C_2, C_1, C_3| =$
 $= 288 |A| - 120 |A| - 27 |A| = 141 |A| = 141 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{141}{4}$